

Integration by substitution

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Complete the following integrals by using a suitable substitution.

Use the Geogebra App to check your answers.

1. $\int 2x\sqrt{(1-x^2)}dx$

2. $\int x^3 e^{3x^4} dx$ Use $\exp(3x^4)$ for e^{3x^4}

3. $\int \frac{1}{x \ln x} dx$

4. $\int \sin^2 x \cos x dx$

5. $\int 2x\sqrt{x^2-5}dx$

6. $\int 6xe^{x^2} dx$

7. $\int \frac{\sin 2x}{(3+\cos 2x)^3} dx$

8. $\int \sec^2 x \tan^2 x dx$

9. $\int \sec^2 x (1 + \tan^2 x) dx$

10. $\int \frac{\sin x \cos x}{\sqrt{(\cos 2x+3)}} dx$

$$11. \int \frac{x}{x^2-1} dx$$

$$12. \int \sec^2 x e^{4 \tan x} dx$$

$$13. \int \tan x dx$$

$$14. \int 3x^2 e^{x^3} dx$$

$$15. \int \frac{e^{-\sqrt{x}}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

Evaluate the following definite integrals. Use the Geogebra App to check your answers.

$$16. \int_0^1 2x \sqrt{(1-x^2)} dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad \left[\frac{2}{3}\right]$$

$$17. \int_0^1 x^3 e^{3x^4} dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad \left[\frac{e^3-1}{12}\right]$$

$$18. \int_e^{e^2} \frac{1}{x \ln x} dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad [\ln 2]$$

$$19. \int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/2} \sin^2 x \cos x dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad \left[\frac{7}{24}\right]$$

$$20. \int_3^4 2x \sqrt{x^2-5} dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad \left[\frac{22\sqrt{11}-16}{3}\right]$$

$$21. \int_1^2 6x e^{x^2} dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad [3e(e^3-1)]$$

$$22. \int_0^{\pi/4} \frac{\sin 2x}{(3+\cos 2x)^3} dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad \left[\frac{7}{576}\right]$$

$$23. \int_0^{\pi/3} \sec^2 x \tan^2 x dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad [\sqrt{3}]$$

$$24. \int_0^{\pi/3} \sec^2 x (1 + \tan^2 x) dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad [2\sqrt{3}]$$

$$25. \int_{\pi/4}^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin x \cos x}{\sqrt{(\cos 2x+3)}} dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}}{2} \right]$$

$$26. \int_3^5 \frac{x}{x^2-1} dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad \left[\frac{\ln 3}{2} \right]$$

$$27. \int_{\pi/4}^{\pi/3} \sec^2 x e^{4 \tan x} dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad \left[\frac{e^{4\sqrt{3}}-e^4}{4} \right]$$

$$28. \int_0^{\pi/3} \tan x dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad [\ln 2]$$

$$29. \int_{-1}^1 3x^2 e^{x^3} dx \quad \text{Answer} \quad \left[\frac{e^2-1}{e} \right]$$

$$30. \int_0^{100} \frac{e^{-\sqrt{x}}}{\sqrt{x}} dx \quad \text{Hint : let } u = -\sqrt{x} \quad \text{Answer} \quad [2]$$